



**Establishment and Operation of a Regional System of
Fisheries *Refugia* in the South China Sea and Gulf of Thailand**

REPORT

STAKEHOLDER CONSULTATION WORKSHOP

**KOH KONG, CAMBODIA
12-14 SEPTEMBER 2017**

Prepared by
FISHERIES ADMINISTRATION, CAMBODIA

SOUTHEAST ASIAN FISHERIES DEVELOPMENT CENTER
TRAINING DEPARTMENT



**Southeast Asian Fisheries
Development Center**



**United Nations
Environment**



**Global Environment
Facility**

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I. OPENING WORKSHOP

- 1) The stakeholder consultation workshop was organized by Fisheries Administration (FiA) of Cambodia collaborating with Koh Kong Fisheries Administration Cantonment on 12th to 14th September 2017 funded by SEAFDEC/UNEP/GEF Fisheries Refugia. At the first day (12th September 2017), The workshop was conducted at meeting room of Koh Kong Fisheries Administration Cantonment, participating 20 people from departments of agriculture, forestry, and fisheries, Koh Kong Fisheries Administration Cantonment, department of environment, tourism, and public works and transport, district and commune authorities, and provincial police (**Annex 1 & 2**).
- 2) **Mr. Ouk Vibol**, Director of Department of Fisheries Conservation, firstly expressed thanks to all participants who take their opportunities to attend the workshop today. He was happy to meet all you and has chance to discuss some issues related to Mackerel spawning time and habitat. He added that when is Mackerel closed and it is closed for 3 months from 15th January to 31st March. Then he asked again concerning spawning time of Mackerel during January to March or not. Participants replied that Mackerel can spawn during November to January or February. However, this is the Declaration Statement of the MAFF, so we need to respect that regulation. Therefore, please all stakeholders help protect Mackerel and identify its spawning habitat. He declared to open the workshop from now. (**Annex 1,2&3**)
- 3) At the secondary day (13th September 2017), the workshop was conducted at Peam Krasob commune's meeting room in Mondol Seima district, Koh Kong province, participating 39 people from fishermen and community fisheries.
- 4) **Ms. Neang Khun**, Peam Krasob Commune Council Head, firstly she thanked the project teamwork from FiA, especially **Mr. Ouk Vibol**, Director of Department of Fisheries Conservation and all fishermen who take their chances to join the workshop today. This is our chance again meeting together, which the teamwork presented short mackerel, so please pay attention for that point because that is a new project. That project is very important for us and targeted to enhance our livelihood. She added that she invited 30 fishermen, mostly saw women to attend that meeting because men were busy to work outside, so please all women transferred the knowledge learning from that workshop to their husband. (**Annex 1,2&3**)
- 5) **Mr. Ouk Vibol**, Deputy Director of Department of Fisheries Conservation, firstly expressed thanks to **Ms. Neang Khun**, Peam Krasob Commune Council Head and all fishermen who attended the workshop. He raised questions to participants related to fishing closed season of Mackerel for 3 months from 15th January to 31st March in order to want to know whether all fishermen heard that regulation. Mostly participants are not familiar with its fishing closed season. Then he asked again concerning spawning time of Mackerel during January to March or not. Participants replied that Mackerel can spawn during November to January or February. However, this is the Declaration Statement of the MAFF, so we need to respect that regulation. After that workshop, the project teamwork planned to create patrol group to protect illegal fishing of Mackerel based on the regulation of fishing closed season, so please all stakeholders help protect Mackerel and identify its spawning habitat. He declared to open the workshop from now. (**Annex 1,2 & 3**)
- 6) At the Third day (14th September 2017), the workshop was conducted at Koh kapi commune's meeting room in Mondol Seima district, Koh Kong province, participating 39 people from fishermen and community fisheries.
- 7) **Mr. Khun Vanna**, Koh Kapi Commune Council Head expressed thanks to Mr. Ouk Vibol, Director of Department of Fisheries Conservation and all participants. The project teamwork from FiA targeted to establish fisheries refugia in order to protect and ensure sustainable fish stock, especially contribute to the enhancement of fishermen livelihood. Therefore, please all participants help identify Mackerel spawning habitat. He added that 95% of people living in Koh Kapi are depending on fishing.

- 8) **Mr. Ouk Vibol**, Deputy Director of Department of Fisheries Conservation, firstly expressed thanks to **Mr. Khun Vanna**, Koh Kapi Commune Council Head and all fishermen. He raised when Mackerel fishing time is closed? At that time, they cannot catch Mackerel, but can catch shrimp for example. Mackerel is closed for 3 months from 15th January to 31st March. But we don't know about its spawning habitat. Fisheries Refugia need to protect any specie during its spawning time, so please all participants help consider whether where Mackerel spawns and when. This is very important for project teamwork to prepare and protect fisheries resources. He declared to open the workshop from now. (**Annex 1,2&3**)

II. SUMMARY OF WORKSHOP OBJECTIVES AND PURPOSE

- 9) **Ms. Chin Leakhena**, Deputy Director of Department of Administration and Litigation introduced and presented the workshop objectives and purposes, focusing on the discussion of selected sites, aquatic species in selected sites, connection between fish biology and its environment, problem setting, and threatening important fish species. Long-term results of the project included sustainable fishery resources management, increasing important fish species, marine natural balance, sustainable fishing fishermen, increasing local livelihood.

2.1 Overview of objectives of SEAFDEC/UNEP/GEF fisheries refugia initiative

- 10) **Mr. Leng Sy Vann** introduced and presented overview of objectives of SEAFDEC/UNEP/GEF FISHERIES REFUGIA INITIATIVE. His presentation focused on longer-term project goal, medium-term project objectives, and specific project objective. The longer-term project goals focused on transformational change in how the fisheries and environment sectors work together, medium-term project objectives focused on align with those of the fisheries component of the Strategic Action Programme for the South China Sea; and specific project objective focused on operational management of key threats to fish stock and critical habitat linkages. He added that the project of fisheries refugia has 4 components, including 1) **component 1**: Identification and management of fisheries and critical habitat linkages at priority fisheries refugia in the South China Sea; 2) **component 2**: Improving the management of critical habitats for fish stocks of transboundary significance via national and regional actions to strengthen the enabling environment and knowledge-base for fisheries refugia management in the South China Sea; 3) **component 3**: Information Management and Dissemination in support of national and regional-level implementation of the fisheries refugia concept in the South China Sea and Gulf of Thailand; and 4) **component 4**: National and regional cooperation and coordination for integrated fish stock and critical habitat management in the South China Sea and Gulf of Thailand.

2.2 Background of strategic action program for south china sea and development of fisheries refugia initiative

- 11) **Mr. Leng Sy Vann** presented the Background of Strategy Action Program for South China Sea and Development of fisheries *refugia* initiative, focusing on GEF's role in addressing global environment problems, especially South China Sea and Gulf of Thailand. The GEF is established in 1992 in Brazil, and which has its mechanism to solve these problems happening through TDA (Transboundary Diagnosis Analysis) and SAP (Strategic Action Program). To address these issues, GEF setting its goal is to promote collective management of transboundary water system and implementation of full range of policy, legal and institutional reforms, and investment contributing to sustainable use and maintenance of ecosystem services. He added that so the Project of Establishment and Operation of Regional System of Fisheries *Refugia* in South China Sea and Gulf of Thailand has been developed in GEF-6 IW

Strategy that is the project to help and solve global environment issues and also to ensure sustainable fishery resources uses. Therefore, Fisheries *Refugia* concept developed and what is the Fisheries *Refugia*? Fisheries *Refugia* are “Spatially and geographically defined, marine or coastal areas in which specific management measures are applied to sustain important species [fisheries resources] during critical phases of their life-cycle, for their sustainable use.”. So far, the regional fisheries refugia sites are identified for 52 known spawning and nursery areas.

2.3 Discussion of watching video clip on fisheries refugia initiative

- 12) **Ms. Chin Leakhena** introduced and presented Video Clip on fisheries refugia initiative prepared by SEAFDEC. She explained the importance of the video clip providing ideas and experiences done in Southeast Asia countries. And then she raised main points of the video, including pressure of fishing ground, blast fishing, seagrass and coral reef destruction, water pollution from factories and tourism sector development. In particular, Thai expert from SEAFDEC raised and worried about the capture of juvenile making impact of fish stock and brood stock at future. These make fisheries resources declined gradually. Therefore, fisheries *refugia* initiative plays main roles in ensuring food security, income, and enhancement of local livelihood with more than 270 million people living on SCS’ s coastal to promote sustainable use rather than prohibiting fishing.

III. RESULTS OF WORKSHOP

A. Group discussion on identification of provincial program/project related to sustainable development

- 13) **Ms. Chin Leakhena** explained to participants from the relevant departments, district and commune authorities, provincial police related to provincial sustainable development projects/programs. There are many provincial development projects/programs raised during the discussion. They included as follow:

- Sewage Filtered Project supported/funded by ABD has costed USD 1million to USD 1.5millions. That project has been started in 2017, that is implemented by Ministry of Tourism collaborating with Department of Tourism at Kep province. That project has targeted to work at Crab market in Damnak Chorng Oeur District, Kep province.
- Corridor Project funded by ADB has been implemented by the Ministry of Environment, focusing on mangroves plantation at Peam Krasob area and supporting alternative livelihood for local people since 2016 until now.
- IIRR funded by EU has implemented activities of mangroves plantation at Peam Krasob area and supporting alternative livelihood since 2016.
- Dolphin Conservation Project funded by IUCN

B. Group discussion on priority fisheries specie and threat to fish life cycle and critical habitat linkage

- 14) **Ms. Chin Leakhena** explained to participants about how to do the matrix of priority fisheries specie and threat to fish life cycle and critical habitat linkage. There are many stages of fish life cycle such as spawning, juvenile, and adult. She added that one specie, Mackerel, is selected to discuss in Koh Kong province. Then she was divided into 2 groups and each group used flipchart to write on the matrix.

15) In general, the discussion results from the relevant departments, district and commune authorities, provincial police showed in the matrix below (**Annex 4**):

| SPECIES | LIFE-CYCLE STAGE | THREAT | IMMEDIATE CAUSE | ROOT CAUSE | MANAGEMENT ACTION |
|----------|------------------|--------------------------|---|---|---|
| Mackerel | Spawning | Spawning Habitat loss | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Illegal fishing • Purse seine net trawlers with light • Trawlers with mosquito size net from 2.5 to 3cm | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High market demand • High price • Illegal fishing from outside area of Preah Sihanouk | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Establishment of fisheries refugia • Strengthening patrolling group to make MCS • Strengthening law enforcement • Extending fisheries law • Making co-operation with relevant stakeholders • Strengthening transboundary-bilateral operation |

16) But the discussion results from fishermen generally showed in the matrix below (**Annex 5**):

| SPECIES | LIFE-CYCLE STAGE | THREAT | IMMEDIATE CAUSE | ROOT CAUSE | MANAGEMENT ACTION |
|----------|---|--|--|---|---|
| Mackerel | Spawning From November to January at Koh Kapi, Prek 3& 2, Boeung Kachang, Koh Yor, and Koh Nou | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Habitat loss •Seagrass loss •Over fishing | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Electro fishing •Illegal fishing •Mackerel Gill net with mosquito size net •Light Luring Trawlers •Purse seine net trawlers from Thailand and Vietnam | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High market demand • High market demand in Thailand and Vietnam • High price • Destructive fishing gears | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Establishment of fisheries refugia • Strengthening patrolling group to make MCS • Strengthening law enforcement • Extending fisheries law • Making co-operation with relevant stakeholders • Strengthening transboundary-bilateral operation |

C. Group discussion on stakeholder analysis and engagement planning

17) **Ms. Chin Leakhena** explained to participants about how to do stakeholder analysis using the chart of X-axis talking about Interest and Y-axis talking about Influence. Scoring is from 0 to 10 meaning that the score is more and more higher, interest and influence are more and more stronger. Then she was divided into 3 groups to discuss this question and each group used flipchart and to write sticky notes on it.

18) In general, the discussion results from the relevant departments, district and commune authorities, provincial police showed there are many stakeholders concerning fisheries refugia project, including provincial authority, district authority, commune council, provincial relevant

departments, provincial armed forces, NGOs, private sector, and local community. Each stakeholder has made strong commitments and supported fisheries resource protection, especially fisheries resource protection project. For example, provincial armed forces, district, and commune authorities' interests and influences is strongest to protect fisheries resources and crack down illegal fishing. Koh Kong Fisheries Administration Cantonment of Department of Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries are highly interested and strongly influential (i.e. Interests=10 and Influence=9), but provincial other relevant departments (Environment and Tourism Departments) are high interested but their influences are still low. However, they still pay attention and join to fisheries resource protection and crack down illegal fishing when there are illegal fishing happening. For NGOs, their interests are high, but low influence. **(Annex 6)**

- 19) But the discussion results from fishermen generally showed there are many stakeholders concerning fisheries refugia project, including provincial authority, district authority, commune council, provincial relevant departments, provincial armed forces, NGOs, private sector, and local community. Each stakeholder has made strong commitments and supported fisheries resource protection, especially fisheries resource protection project. For example, provincial authority's interests and influences is strongest (i.e. interests=10 and influence=10) and provincial relevant departments are high interested but their influences are still low if compared with armed force and provincial, district, and commune authorities. For exception, Koh Kong Fisheries Administration Cantonment of Department of Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries are highly interested and strongly influential (i.e. Interests=10 and Influence=9). However, they still pay attention and join to fisheries resource protection and crack down illegal fishing when there is illegal fishing happening. **(Annex 7):**

D. Discussion of the collation of baseline information and data related to fish life cycle and critical habitat links, as well as fishing effort dynamics

- 20) **Ms. Chin Leakhena** introduced and explained to all participants from relevant departments and fishermen. The project has planned to collect the baseline information related to fish life cycle and critical habitat links as well as fishing effort dynamics. The information is very important for the project to prepare work plan for project implementation.
- 21) Plans for the baseline information collection will be conducted in Peam Krasob, Koh Kapi area, and Village 4, providing useful information for the fisheries refugia project at Koh Kong province. In addition, the information of fishing effort dynamics consists of electro fishing, Mackerel grill net, pair purse seine net trawler, and destructive fishing gear, that those fishing gears are applied at fishing ground of Koh Nou, Bak Klorng channel, Peam Krasob, Koh kapi, Koh Moul, because those grounds are productive of Mackerel.
- 22) Generally, based on discussion results indicated Mackerel spawns from November to January at Koh Kapi, Peam Krasob, Prek 3& 2, Boeung Kachang, Koh Yor, and Koh Nou. The mostly spawning habitats are found at Koh Kapi, Peam Krasob and Koh Nou **(ANNEX 3)**. Juveniles are found from January to March at Peam Krasob channel and Mangroves area, and Koh Moul (Lamdang). For adults they are found from April to July at Koh Kong Krao to Thailand border.

E. Discussion of planning socio economic survey in use assessment impact of area based management in the localities of fisheries refugia sites

- 23) **Ms. Chin Leakhena** introduced and explained to participants that the project will plan to conduct socio economic survey to evaluate the project impact assessment after end project. The survey will be possible at 4th quarter of this year and it is so useful for the project implementation specially to compare pre- and post-project.

F. Discussion of communication and use of media

- 24) **Ms. Chin Leakhena** introduced and explained to participants about communication and use of media at Koh Kong province. According to the discussion result, many kinds of media have been communicated through Telegram, Facebook, and Messengers. Mostly, they have used Facebook for communication in their workplace and private services, and it also becomes a popular media at Koh Kong province.

IV. CLOSE OF THE WORKSHOP

- 25) **Mr. Ouk Vibol**, Director of Department of Fisheries Conservation, on behalf of Fisheries Refugia Project Teamwork from FiA expressed very much thanks to all participants from relevant departments, district and commune authorities, provincial police and fishermen, especially Koh Kong Fisheries Administration Cantonment helping the workshop organization for 3 days. The result of the workshop provided good information and inputs which is useful for the project teamwork to prepare workplan for the upcoming project implement. The workshop was closed at 5:30pm.

ANNEX 1

Agenda for stakeholder consultation workshop at Koh Kong



Seafdec/unep/gef/cambodia project “establishment and operation of a regional system of fisheries refugia in the south china sea and gulf of thailand”

Provisional time table and agenda for stakeholder consultation workshop at koh kong

| For relevant departments and NGOs | |
|--|--|
| 1 st day: 12 September 2017 (Tue) | |
| 08.00 | Registration |
| 08.30-08.45 | Agenda 1: Opening of the Meeting by Director of DFC, and National Scientific Focal Point |
| 08.45-09.05 | Agenda 2: Summary of workshop objectives and purposes |
| 09.05-09.30 | Agenda 3: Overview of Objectives of SEAFDEC/UNEP/GEF Fisheries <i>refugia</i> Initiative |
| 09.30-09.50 | Agenda 4: Background of strategic action program for South China Sea and the development of fisheries <i>refugia</i> initiative |
| 09.50-10.10 | Coffee break and group photo |
| 10.10-10.50 | Agenda 5: Identification of provincial programs/projects relating to sustainable development - Group of relevant departments - Group of NGOs |
| 10.50-11.10 | Presentation of the results of group discussion |
| 11.10-12.00 | Agenda 6: Discussion of priority fisheries species and threat to fish life cycle and critical habitat linkages - Group of relevant departments - Group of NGOs |
| 12.00-13.30 | Lunch |
| 13.30-13.50 | Presentation of the results of group discussion |
| 13.50-14.20 | Agenda 7: The collation of baseline information and data relating to fish life cycle and critical habitat links, as well as fishing effort dynamics |
| 14.20-15.00 | Agenda 8: Conduct stakeholder analysis and engagement planning - Group of relevant departments - Group of NGOs <i>Presentation of the results</i> |
| 15.00-15.20 | Coffee break |
| 15.20-15.40 | Agenda 9: The planning socio economic survey in use assessing impacts of area based management in the localities of fisheries <i>refugia</i> sites |
| 15.40-16.00 | Agenda 10: Communication and use of media |
| 16.00-17.00 | Agenda 11: Application of Aerial Visual Survey Technology in baseline setting and monitoring |
| 17.00-17.30 | Agenda 12: Presentation of 4-year project work plan |
| For fisher folks and its stakeholders | |
| 2 nd day: 13 September 2017 (Wed) | |
| 08.00 | Registration |
| 08.30-08.45 | Agenda 1: Opening of the Meeting by Director of DFC, and National Scientific Focal Point |
| 08.45-09.05 | Agenda 2: Summary of workshop objectives and background |

| | |
|--|--|
| 09.05-09.35 | Agenda 3: Overview of SEAFDEC/UNEP/GEF Fisheries <i>refugia</i> Initiative |
| 09.35-11.00 | Agenda 4: Discussion of priority fisheries species and threat to fish life cycle and critical habitat linkages - Group of fisher folks - Group of stakeholders |
| 11.00-11.20 | Coffee break and group photo |
| 11.20-12.00 | Continue agenda 4..... |
| 12.00-13.30 | Lunch |
| 13.30-14.30 | Presentation of the results of group discussion |
| 14.30-15.30 | Agenda 5: The collation of baseline information and data relating to fish life cycle and critical habitat links, as well as fishing effort dynamics |
| 15.30-15.50 | Coffee break and group photo |
| 15.50-16.30 | Continue agenda 5..... |
| 3 rd day: 14 September 2017 (Thu) | |
| 08.30-10.00 | Agenda 6: Conduct stakeholder analysis and engagement planning - Group of fisher folks - Group of stakeholders <i>Presentation of the results</i> |
| 10.00-10.20 | Coffee break |
| 10.20-11.30 | Agenda 7: The planning socio economic survey in use assessing impacts of area based management in the localities of fisheries <i>refugia</i> sites |
| 11.30-12.00 | Agenda 8: Communication and use of media |
| 12.00-13.30 | Lunch |
| 13.30-16.00 | Agenda 9: Application of Aerial Visual Survey Technology in baseline setting and monitoring |
| 16.00-16.30 | Agenda 10: Presentation of 4-year project work plan |

ANNEX 2
List of Participants

| Name | Sex | Title | Organization | Telephone |
|----------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------|
| 1. Nou Ngov | M | Vice Chief of Pem Krasob FiA Division | Koh Kong FiA Cantonment | 016933192 |
| 2. Heng Sok Sambath | F | Officer | Department of Public Works and Transport | 016691432 |
| 3. Seng Bunna | M | Vice Chief of Pem Krasob FiA Division | Koh Kong FiA Cantonment | 016885709 |
| 4. Veth Sonym | M | Officer | Department of Environment | 087440144 |
| 5. Chhun Sam Khith | M | Deputy Director | Tourism Department | 011886414 |
| 6. Sakhun Pheakdey | M | Vice chief Division | Tourism Department | 015333778 |
| 7. Horm Radong | M | Officer | FiA | 069578227 |
| 8. Hay Marady | M | Officer | Mondol Seima District Hall | 0977648841 |
| 9. Ben Vanna | M | Deputy Governor | Mondol Seima District | 016948231 |
| 10. Say Bunly | M | Chief of Patrolling Division | Provincial Police | 098260243 |
| 11. Seang Phun | M | Chief of Solution Division | Provincial Police | 090899222 |
| 12. Chea Sovannarith | M | Chief of Administrative Division | Provincial Police | 016730998 |
| 13. Real Chhan Dara | M | Chief of Traffic Division | Provincial Police | 06932766 |
| 14. Kong Bun Thurn | M | Deputy Director | Department of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries | 016707311 |
| 15. Leng Sy Vann | M | Deputy Director | DFC/FiA | 017446373 |
| 16. Chin Leakhena | F | Deputy Director | DAAL/FiA | 0788686840 |
| 17. Leng Sam Arth | M | Acting Chief | Marine Fisheries Conservation Center | 012752370 |
| 18. Vong Dara | M | Commune Council Member | Peam Krasob Commune | 015732969 |
| 19. Ouk Vibol | M | Director | DFC/FiA | 012908121 |
| 20. Sary Sarym | F | Officer | Mondol Seima District Hall | 071874779 |
| 21. Neang Khun | F | Chief of Commune Council | Peam Krasob Commune | 0163074769 |
| 22. Tum Chhem | M | Vice Chief of Commune | Peam Krasob | 0969349162 |
| 23. Chhey Yoeun | M | Chief of Village 2 | Peam Krasob Commune | 0964310169 |
| 24. Sok Bun Thurn | M | Member of Community Fisheries | Peam Krasob Community Fisheries | 0978099399 |
| 25. Tith Rith | M | Chief of Community Fisheries | Peam Krasob Community Fisheries | 0969990558 |
| 26. Heng Sokha | M | Member of Community Fisheries | Peam Krasob Community Fisheries | 0977257745 |
| 27. Ul Ran | M | Director of Peam Krasob Wildlife Park | Environment Department | 0886767995 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|
| 28. Seak Sabun | M | Chief of Community Fisheries | Village 2 | 015952917 |
| 29. Nory Leng | M | Member of Commune Council | Peam Krasob Commune | 016774759 |
| 30. Tun Chhan Thorn | M | Fisher | Village 1 | 0883890869 |
| 31. Long Roth Orthorm | M | Vice chief Police Post | Peam Krasob Commune | 016558645 |
| 32. Manh Nguy | M | Fisher | Village 2 | 0978077980 |
| 33. Po Pheng | M | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 34. Duk Srey | F | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 35. Nin Doun | F | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 36. San Than | F | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 37. Toeng Phal | F | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 38. Pi Dang Ry | M | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 39. Sam Dina | F | Fisher | Village 1 | |
| 40. Korng Sopheak | M | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 41. Tha Khun | M | Fisher | Village 1 | |
| 42. Em Pech | F | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 43. Arb Meas | F | Fisher | Village 1 | |
| 44. Hem Sam | M | Fisher | Village 1 | |
| 45. Chhin Por | M | Fisher | Village 1 | |
| 46. Nov Ren | F | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 47. Nak Mom | F | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 48. Yim Mom | F | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 49. Nhor Mom | F | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 50. Mov Vuthy | M | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 51. Khorn Kheng | M | Rector | Peam Krasob Primary School | |
| 52. Thy Vech | M | Commune Clerk | Peam Krasob Commune | 016504333 |
| 53. Ngoun Vannak | M | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 54. Kuy Ra | M | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 55. Kao Moeung | M | Fisher | Village 1 | |
| 56. Mao Chea | M | Fisher | Village 1 | |
| 57. Yem Suang | M | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 58. Khun Vanna | M | Chief of Koh Kapi Commune Council | Koh Kapi Commune | 0884439123 |
| 59. Van Naro | M | Chief of Community Fisheries | Koh Kapi Community Fisheries | 016933192 |
| 60. Sam Piseth | M | Chief of Division | Koh Kong District | 016569267 |
| 61. Keath Sopheak | M | Village agency | Koh Kapi | 086012895 |
| 62. Khun Srey Neang | F | Village agency | Koh Kapi | 087448188 |
| 63. Sor Suth | M | Member of Commune council | Koh Kapi Commune | 070960086 |
| 64. Yeang Suy | M | Chief of Community Fisheries | Koh Kapi | 0889757356 |
| 65. Trum Ngon | M | Fisher | Village Koh Kapi 1 | |
| 66. Men Pros | M | Officer | Environment Department | 0977936822 |
| 67. Un Phorn | M | Fisher | Koh Kapi village | 0967394920 |
| 68. Or Iy | M | Fisher | Koh Kapi village | 015239274 |
| 69. Pov Vong | M | Vice chief of Village | Koh Kapi Village | 097304411 |
| 70. Meas Ros | M | Fisher | Koh Kapi Village | 087363757 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------|------------|
| 71. Sam Socheath | M | Vice chief of Commune | Koh Kapi Commune | 016445841 |
| 72. Nang Tey | M | Fisher | Koh Kapi village | 0976433446 |
| 73. Seng Chheung | M | Chief of Village | Koh Kapi village | 0978763066 |
| 74. Chheng Sok Heng | M | Fisher | Koh Kapi Village | |
| 75. Vinh Suy | M | Fisher | Koh Kapi | |
| 76. Meng Pov | M | Fisher | Koh Kapi | |
| 77. Men Nhor | M | Fisher | Koh Kapi Village | |
| 78. Doung Seth | M | Fisher | Koh Kapi Village | |
| 79. Yarth Sarun | M | Fisher | Koh Kapi Village | |
| 80. Chhan Thorn | M | Fisher | Koh Kapi village | |
| 81. Narth Sophorn | M | Fisher | Koh Kapi village | |
| 82. Vann Chheng | M | Fisher | Village 1 | |
| 83. Ek Narth | F | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 84. San Soeun | F | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 85. Seang Soeun | F | Fisher | Village 1 | |
| 86. Eng Ky | M | Fisher | Village 1 | |
| 87. Moeun Sipov | M | Fisher | Village 1 | |
| 88. Seang Mak | M | Fisher | Village 1 | |
| 89. Theang Chhan | M | Fisher | Village | |
| 90. Nov Chhanna | F | Fisher | Koh Kapi | |
| 91. Tep Pun | M | Fisher | Koh Kapi | |
| 92. Ben Tha | M | Fisher | Koh Kapi | |
| 93. Dam Chea | M | Fisher | Village 2 | |
| 94. Peth Leang | M | Fisher | Village 2 | |

ANNEX 3

Participants' Pictures of Stakeholder Consultation Workshop





ANNEX 4

**Group Discussion on Threats to Fish Life Cycle and
Critical Habitat Linkages from Relevant Departments**

Results of Group Discussion: (G1)

| SPECIES | LIFE-CYCLE STAGE | THREAT | IMMEDIATE CAUSE | ROOT CAUSE | MANAGEMENT ACTION |
|--------------|---|--|---|---|--|
| Mackere l | Abundance from September to February at Koh Kapi and Koh Kong Krao, Peam Krasob and Koh Yor Adult from September to October Spawning time from November to December at shallow water about 0.5 to 1.5 meter Juvenile from January to February at Peam Krasob | Destructiv e fishing gears Over fishing Habitat loss | Illegal fishing Trawlers with mosquito size net from 2.5 to 3cm Purse seine net trawlers with light | Illegal fishing from outside area of Preah Sihanouk | Establishment of fisheries refugia Strengthening patrolling group to make MCS Making co-operation with relevant stakeholders and bilateral parts Strengthening law enforcement Extending fisheries law Creating fisheries refugia |

Results of Group Discussion: (G2)

| SPECIES | LIFE-CYCLE STAGE | THREAT | IMMEDIATE CAUSE | ROOT CAUSE | MANAGEMENT ACTION |
|----------|--|--------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| Mackerel | Spawning from 1 st January to 31 st March from Chroy Pros beach to Koh Kbal, and Peam Bak Klorng | Spawning Habitat loss | Illegal fishing Purse seine net trawlers with light | High market demand High price | Establishment of fisheries refugia Strengthening patrolling group to make MCS Strengthening law enforcement Extending fisheries law |

ANNEX 5

**Group Discussion on Threats to Fish Life Cycle and
Critical Habitat Linkages from Fishermen**

Results of Group Discussion: (G1)

| SPECIES | LIFE CYCLE STAGE | THREAT | IMMEDIATE CAUSE | ROOT CAUSE | MANAGEMENT ACTION |
|--------------|--|--|--|---|---|
| Mackere l | Spawning From November to January at Koh Kapi, Prek 3& 2, Boeung Kachang, Koh Yor, and Koh Nou | Habitat loss Seagrass loss Over fishing | Electro fishing Illegal fishing Mackerel Gill net with mosquito size net Light Luring Trawlers Purse seine net trawlers from Thailand and Vietnam | High market demand in Thailand and Vietnam High price Destructiv e fishing gears | Establishment of fisheries refugia Strengthening patrolling group to make MCS Strengthening law enforcement Extending fisheries law Making co- operation with relevant stakeholders Strengthening transboundary- bilateral operation |

Results of Group Discussion: (G2)

| SPECIES | LIFE-CYCLE STAGE | THREAT | IMMEDIATE CAUSE | ROOT CAUSE | MANAGEMENT ACTION |
|---------|------------------|--------|---|---|--|
| | | | Light Luring Trawlers Purse seine net trawlers from Thailand and Vietnam | High market demand Destructive fishing gears | Establishment of fisheries refugia Strengthening patrolling group to make MCS Strengthening transboundary- bilateral operation |

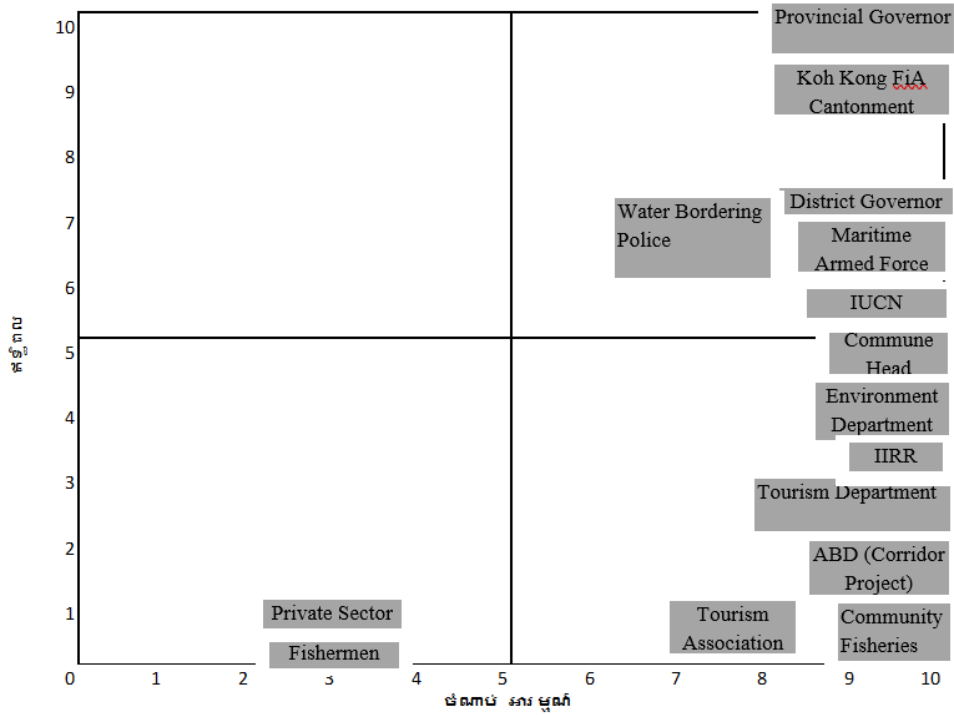
Results of Group Discussion: (G3)

| SPECIES | LIFE-CYCLE STAGE | THREAT | IMMEDIATE CAUSE | ROOT CAUSE | MANAGEMENT ACTION |
|----------------|---|--|--|---|---|
| Mackere l | Spawning From November to January at shallow water from 0.5 to 1.5meter | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Illegal fishing – Destructiv e fishing gear | Purse seine net trawlers from outside of country from October to March in 10 to 15 meters depth at Peam Krasob and Koh Kapi to Koh Kong krao | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Destructive and modern fishing gear from outside of country | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Establishment of fisheries refugia – Creation of communication network provided to competent authorities – Closed fishing from November to February – Strengthening fisheries law enforcement – Co-operation with relevant stakeholders and bilateral partner |

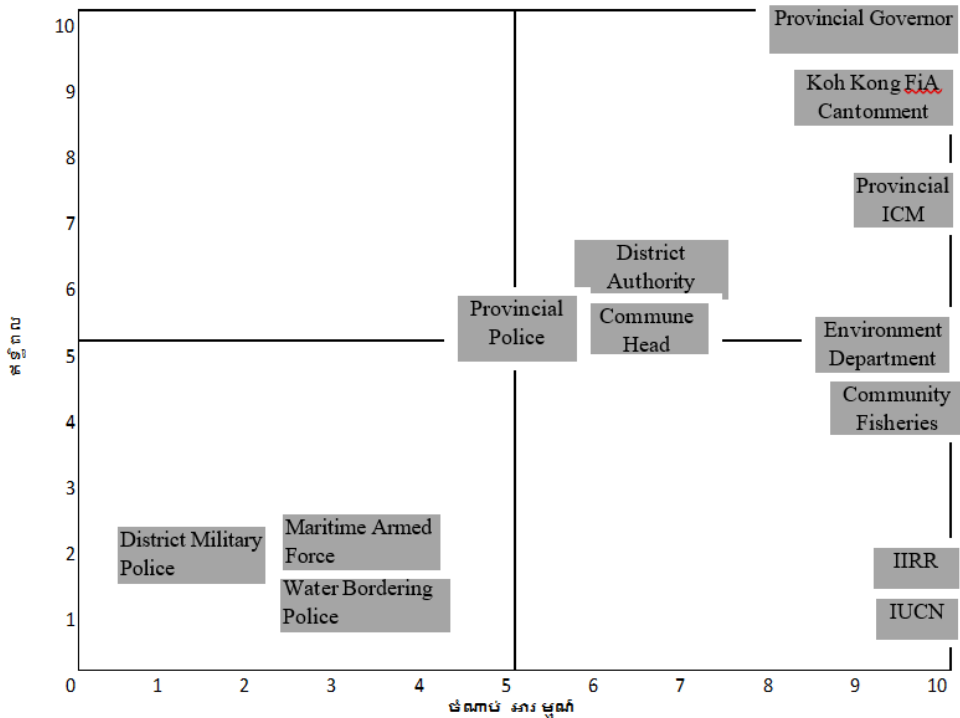
ANNEX 6

Group Discussion of Stakeholder Analysis from Relevant Departments

Results of Group Discussion: (G1)



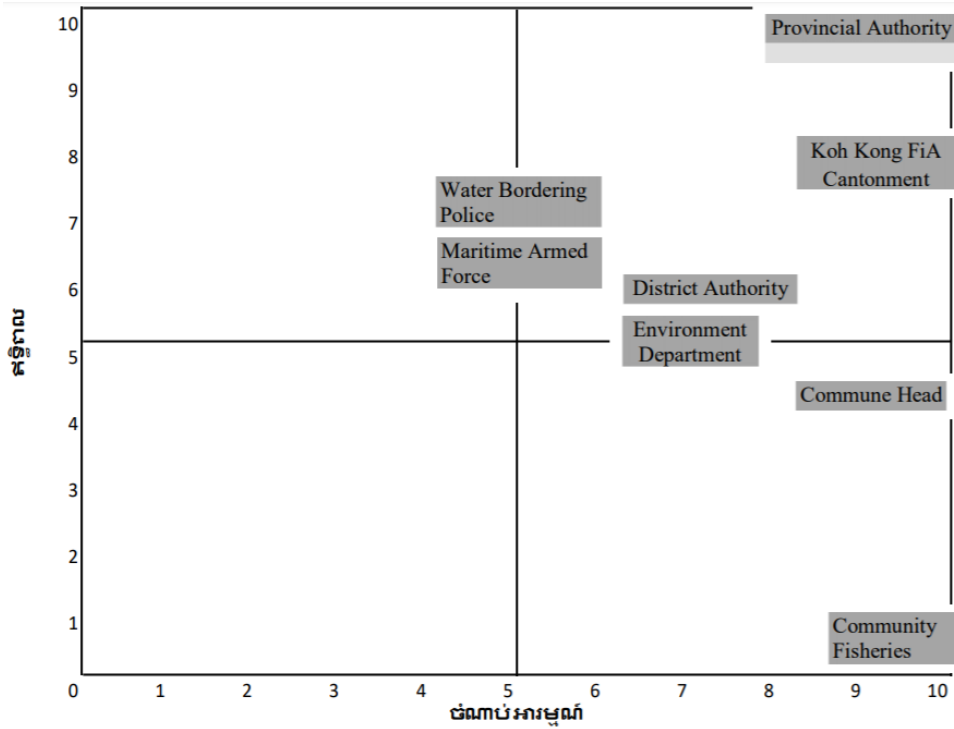
Results of Group Discussion: (G2)



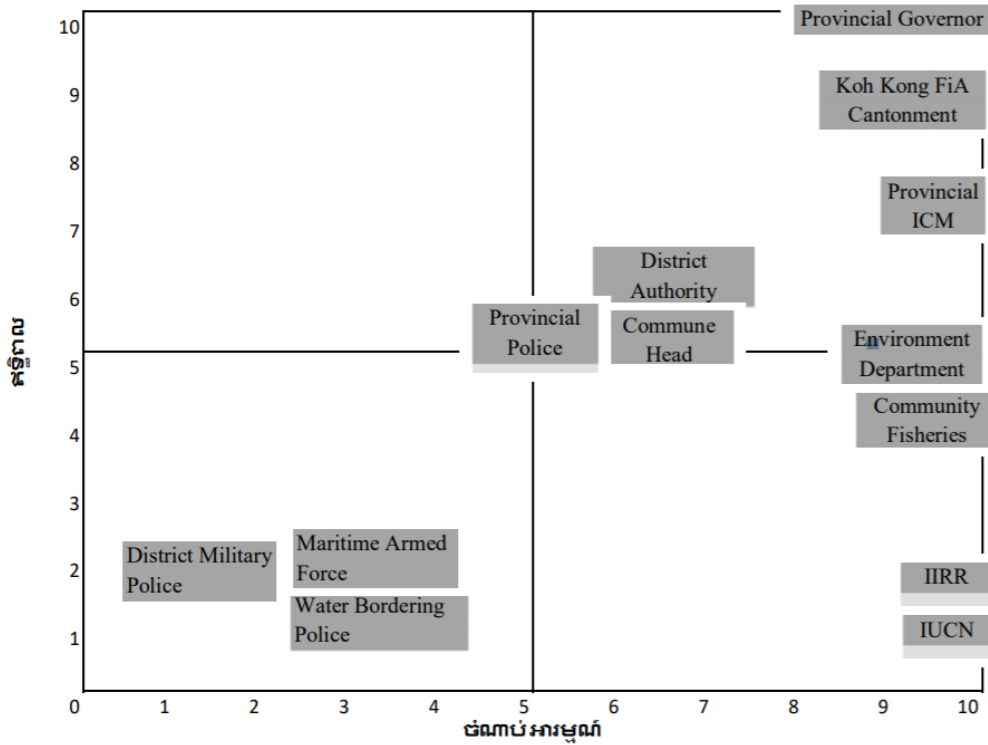
ANNEX 7

Group Discussion of Stakeholder Analysis from Fishermen

Results of Group Discussion: (G1)



Results of Group Discussion: (G2)



Results of Group Discussion: (G3)

