

Establishment and Operation of a Regional System of Fisheries *Refugia* in the South China Sea and Gulf of Thailand

# REPORT

# THE THIRD MEETING OF SITE-BASED FISHERIES *REFUGIA* MANAGEMENT BOARD IN TRAT PROVINCE

TRAT, THAILAND 8<sup>th</sup> JULY 2022

Prepared by

**Department of Fisheries Thailand** 

## SOUTHEAST ASIAN FISHERIES DEVELOPMENT CENTER TRAINING DEPARTMENT



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### **REPORT OF THE MEETING**

The third meeting of Site-based Fisheries *Refugia* Management Board in Trat Province for the Project on "Establishment and Operation of a Regional System of Fisheries *Refugia* in the South China Sea and Gulf of Thailand" was organized by Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development Center, Department of Fisheries on 8<sup>th</sup> July 2022, 09.00–17.00 hours, at J.P. Grand Hotel, Muang District, Trat Province. The meeting was presided over by **Mr. Kaneung Komkham**, Director of Trat Fisheries Provincial Office acting as chairman of the board. Apart from board committees, there were resource persons, officers of the Department of Fisheries, project officers, stakeholders and observers took part in the meeting, 48 participants in total. Meeting agenda and list of participants are shown in Annex 1 and Annex 2, respectively. The meeting minutes are as follows:

## AGENDA 1 REPORT OF THE CHAIRMAN

**1.1 Mr. Kaneung Komkham**, the chairman, welcomed all participants to the third committee meeting and reminded them about background, purposes, and goals of fisheries *refugia* project. He noted that the project had been in much progress in Trat Site with excellent cooperation of fishing communities and multi-stakeholders. He expressed his pleasure at the success of the project shown by the official issuance of Notification of Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives on fisheries *refugia* establishment at Trat Site. He mentioned about the meeting agenda that besides report on project implementation, there would be presentations on the principle of ecosystem approach to fisheries management, case study on applying this approach to communities, and the knowledge of relevant legislation. **Mr. Kaneung** noted that one of the initial steps for fisheries *refugia* management was the establishment of Fisheries *Refugia* Operational Management Board at Trat Site; in this regard, he gently urged cooperation of the meeting in nominating the members of the Board and considering its TOR. He appreciated the cooperation of participants and wished the meeting all success.

#### AGENDA 2 APPROVAL OF REPORT OF THE PREVIOUS MEETING

**2.1 Mr. Udom Khrueniam**, Committee and Secretary, informed the meeting that report of the previous meeting, that was, the Second Meeting of Site-Based Fisheries *Refugia* Management Board in Trat Province on 17<sup>th</sup> December 2019, had been handed out to each committee member for consideration. In this regard, he requested the committee to consider, amend, and approve the report that was prepared as the attachment to the meeting document.

**2.2 Meeting Resolution:** The meeting approved report of the Second Meeting of Site-Based Fisheries *Refugia* Management Board in Trat Province on 17<sup>th</sup> December 2019.

## AGENDA 3 MATTERS OF REPORT

## 3.1 Progress of Project Implementation

3.1.1 **Ms. Praulai Nootmorn**, Senior Expert in Marine Fisheries and concurrently the National Focal Point for Thailand, reported to the meeting the progress of project implementation for issuance of the notification on fisheries *refugia* establishment and its management measures at Trat Site. Her presentation is shown in Annex 3, concluded as follows:

• 13<sup>th</sup>-18<sup>th</sup> July 2020: Local consultation workshops on fisheries *refugia* boundary and management planning in Trat Site were on-site conducted in all of 5 coastal districts in Trat Province. They were participated by fishers, heads of local administration organizations, and other relevant stakeholders, 385 participants in total.

• 28<sup>th</sup> September 2020: Resolution of the local consultation workshops on fisheries *refugia* boundary and management planning in Trat Site was put into the Matters for Consideration in the meeting of Trat Provincial Fisheries Committee. The meeting approved fisheries *refugia* boundary and management plan at Trat Site and advised additional study on the catch of short mackerel from

gill net fishing in Trat Waters so as to provide it as significant information for management planning on gill net fishing in *refugia* site.

• 1<sup>st</sup> December 2020 – 31<sup>st</sup> March 2021: Study on the catch of short mackerel from gill net fishing in Trat Waters was conducted by Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development Center. It was found that there were 1.24% - 7.32% of short mackerel in the catch of gill net; the number of 35 gill net fishing boats out of 1,639 small-scale fishing boats was found; and purse seiners and pair trawlers were significant for short mackerel fishing with over 60% of the catch of short mackerel in Trat Province.

• 11<sup>th</sup> August 2021: Resolution of the local consultation workshops on fisheries *refugia* boundary and management planning at Trat Site was agreed by Thailand's National Scientific and Technical Committee. With reference to the findings of the study, the committee agreed that purse seiners and pair trawlers were to be prohibited from fishing in the critical time at *refugia* site while gill netters were an exception.

• 1<sup>st</sup> December 2021: Draft notification on prohibition of some fishing gears fishing in the spawning period of short mackerel in some fishing ground of Trat Province was proposed to the Department of Fisheries for consideration before putting forward to the Minister of Agriculture and Cooperatives for endorsement.

• 25<sup>th</sup> February 2022: Draft notification was approved by Aquatic Resources Conservation Committee of the Department of Fisheries. The Committee agreed to have a draft notification, attached with boundary map, done and brought forward to consultation meeting with National Fisheries Association of Thailand.

Thailand.

• 4<sup>th</sup> April 2022: Draft notification was approved by National Fisheries Association of

• 26<sup>th</sup> May 2022: The Notification with a boundary map was notified by Minister of Agriculture and Cooperatives.

• 21<sup>st</sup> June 2022: The Notification with a boundary map was published in the Government Gazette.

**Ms. Praulai** introduced to the meeting the Notification entitled Notification of Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives Re: Prescribing Fishing Gears, Fishing Methods, Fishing Areas, and Conditions Prohibited from Fishing in some Parts of the Fishing Ground in Trat Province B.E. 2565 (2022). She showed the boundary of prohibited areas, the *refugia*, which were an area of 1,376.35 km<sup>2</sup> with its boundary straight lining along Trat Coast, from north-west coast to 3 NM offshore of the south-east border, plus an area of 169.65 km<sup>2</sup> with 3 NM offshore along the east coast of Koh Kut (Figure 1). She stressed the management measures in *refugia* areas, that was, no person shall fish by purse seines fitted to motor vessel and pair trawls fitted to motor vessels.

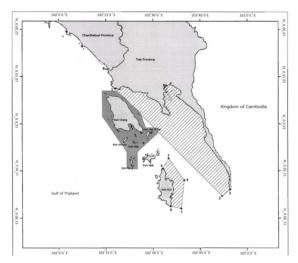


Figure 1 Fisheries *refugia* (lined areas) at Trat Site

3.1.2 **Meeting Resolution:** The meeting acknowledged the progress of project Implementation for issuance of the notification on fisheries *refugia* establishment and its management measures at Trat Site.

#### 3.2 Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries Management

3.2.1 **Mr. Thanat Srikum**, Director of Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development Center and concurrently a committee of the Board, presented to the meeting the principles of Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries Management (EAFM). He introduced to the meeting the EAFM which was an integrated management approach across coastal and marine areas and their natural resources that promotes conservation and sustainable use of the whole system, the core component of which were healthy ecosystem, human well-being, and good governance. He mentioned the benefits of EAFM for fisheries, such as unlocking finances, gaining political and stakeholder supports, increasing supports for better governance, and reducing conflicts. **Mr. Thanat** highlighted 7 principles of EAFM, namely:

P1: Good governance – effective institutions and and arrangements for setting and implementing rules and regulations;

P2: Appropriate scaling dimensions – aligning with ecosystem boundaries, appropriate socio-economic issues, political and governance issues, and changes over time;

P3: Participation – involving a diversity of stakeholders;

P4: Multiple objectives - coming from the different stakeholders;

P5: Coordinate and cooperate – (i) horizontally–within and across institutions/ agencies, both government and stakeholder, and also with non-fishery sectors, and (ii) vertically from national to district levels;

P6: Adaptive management – a framework for managing for change over time by learning from doing; and

P7: Precautionary principle – applying to where there is uncertainty and any actions need to be less risky.

His presentation is shown in Annex 4

3.2.2 **Meeting Resolution:** The meeting acknowledged the principles of ecosystem approach to fisheries management.

#### 3.3 Planning for Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries Management

3.3.1 **Mr. Kritsada Thongsila**, Senior Fisheries Technical Officer of Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development Center, presented to the meeting the planning for EAFM which was the linkage between policies and practices. He showed the startup processes organized for planning, namely the area for management, stakeholders involved, process planning, and stakeholder participation. **Mr. Kritsada** got to the 5 steps of the planning for EAFM which were the following:

Step1: Defining and scoping fisheries management unit – stakeholders agree on a vision and pull together relevant background materials;

Step 2: Identifying and prioritising issues – a number of goals are set for longer term achievement;

Step 3: Developing plan for EAFM – the plan is developed based on the previous inputs from steps 1 and 2;

Step 4: Implementing – the plan needs to be formalized and communicated; and

Step 5: Monitoring, evaluating, and revising – this shows results and helps adapt the management properly.

His presentation is shown in Annex 5.

3.3.2 **Meeting Resolution:** The meeting acknowledged the planning for ecosystem approach to fisheries management.

#### 3.4 Case Study on Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries Management in Ban Laem Klat Community

3.4.1 Mr. Rawee Silaart, Village Headman of Ban Laem Klat, presented case study on applying of EAFM to his community at Ban Laem Klat, Laem Klat Subdistrict, Muang District, Trat Province. He introduced to the meeting the profile of his place, including geography, population, socio-economy, principal fishing gears, fishing grounds, and variety of aquatic resources. He told that the community prepared for EAFM by attendances at the workshop on EAFM in 2019 and workshop on fisheries resources conservation, rehabilitation, and sustainable utilization in 2021; meanwhile they participated in stakeholder consultations and cooperative activities in the communities. By community consultations, resource map was created and management area was established. Mr. Rawee mentioned that on the basis of EAFM, community had carried out activities for fisheries management, such as seed releasing and installation of artificial reefs made from natural materials - coconut leaves, bamboo stake, and ropes. Solar powered blue swimming crab bank together with learning center for community-based fisheries management was established in Ban Laem Klat. Finally, Mr. Rawee highlighted that based on EAFM, fishers were encouraged to use appropriate fishing gears, i.e. gill nets with a mesh size of 3.5-4 inches and traps with an overall mesh size of 2.5 inches. His presentation is shown in Annex 6.

3.4.2 **Meeting Resolution:** The meeting acknowledged case study on EAFM in Ban Laem Klat Community

## 3.5 Relevant Legislation

3.5.1 Mr. Thummarint Yansutee, Legal Officer of Trat Fisheries Provincial Office, made a presentation on the legislation relevant to management in fisheries refugia at Trat Site. He presented to the meeting about the Royal Ordinance on Fisheries B.E. 2558 (2015) and its Amendment (No. 2) B.E. 2560 (2017) which were the principle laws for fisheries management in Thailand. He gave a brief explanation that Royal Ordinance on Fisheries were concerned over fishing boats, fishing gears, fishers and fisheries related entrepreneurs, aquatic animals, and aquatic products for the purpose of preserving aquatic animal resources as a sustainable source of food for humanity and preserving the environment in an appropriate state along the line of approaches, criteria and standards recognized internationally, as well as to protect the welfare of seamen and prevent all forms of forced labour in the fisheries sector. He proceeded to the processes for officers to encounter illegal fishing, under criminal law and administrative law; in this regard he introduced the application "Timestamp Camera" that could record the incident by real time with accurate geographic location, beneficial to both officers and fishers. **Mr. Thummarint** then drew the attention of the meeting to the notification on fisheries *refugia* establishment in Trat Province. He explained the rationale for issuance of the notification that it tend to preserve the area, in a certain time, as a fisheries refugia for short mackerel spawners which would resulted in the sustainable utilization of this importantly economic species in the area. Mr. Thummarint end the presentation by referring to related notifications which could be considered as best practices for marine fisheries resources conservation in the Gulf of Thailand, such as Notification of Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives Re: Prescribing Fishing Gears, Fishing Methods, and Fishing Areas Prohibited from Fishing in Coastal Seas, and Notification of Department of Fisheries Re: Prescribing Areas and Periods of Egg-bearing, Spawning, and Larval Rearing of Aquatic Animals in Some Parts of the Fishing Grounds in Prachuap Khiri Khan, Chumphon, and Surat Thani Provinces. His presentation is shown in Annex 7.

3.5.2 **Meeting Resolution:** The meeting acknowledged the legislation relevant to fisheries management in fisheries *refugia* at Trat Site.

#### AGENDA 4 MATTERS FOR CONSIDERATION

4.1 Nomination of the committee members for Fisheries *Refugia* Operational Management Board at Trat Site

4.1.1 **Mr. Kaneung Komkham**, the chairman, invited the meeting to raise the proper names or positions for the committee members for Fisheries *Refugia* Operational Management Board at Trat Site.

4.1.2 **Ms. Waranthorn Kaewtunkham**, Researcher of Sustainable Development Foundation, recommended that chairman of the Board should not be a stakeholder in fisheries *refugia* site for the reason that there could have some biases because some fishing practices were prohibited in the area.

4.1.3 **Ms. Penchan Laongmanee**, Lecturer of the Faculty of Marine Technology, Burapha University, questioned that whether the board to be established was responsible for the assessment of economic value from fisheries. She noted that this was because short mackerel had its value in economy and economic assessment was one of the planning step for EAFM applied in the area.

4.1.4 **Ms. Ratana Munprasit**, Project Consultant, responded that TOR of the board would include evaluation of progress in implementation of the activities and projects in fisheries *refugia*. She noted that economic assessment could be done by the board in collaboration with relevant agency, such as marine fisheries research center in the area.

4.1.5 There followed an extensive discussion regarding suitable persons for committee members of the board. Lastly, the meeting nominated committee members for Fisheries *Refugia* Operational Management Board at Trat Site as follows:

- 1) President of the Fisheries Association of Trat (as a Chairman),
- 2) Mayor of Had Lek Subdistrict (as a Vice-Chairman),
- 3) Director of Trat Fisheries Provincial Office (as an Adviser),
- 4) President of Trat Small-scale Fishing Sea Watch Association,
- 5) President of the corporate Fisher Association of Khlong Yai District,
- 6) President of Ruam Chai Purse Seine Association,

7) Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Ko Chang Ecotourism Small-scale Fishing Boats,

8) Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Ban Nam Chieo Ecotourism Small-scale Fishing Boats,

9) Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Khlong Takhian Small-scale Fishing Group,

10) Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Had Lek Sub-district Fishing Group,

11) Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Ban Salak Khok Coastal Fishing Group,

12) Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Ban Pak Khlong Smallscale Fishing Conservation Group,

13) Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Ban Khlong Lord Full-Egg-Crab Bank Group,

14) Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Koh Kut Small-scale Fishing Group,

15) Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Blue swimming Crab in Ban Laem Klat,

16) Mr. Praiwan Si-in, Representative of Ban Laem Klat Community,

17) Mr. Sak Sahwatdi, Representative of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Ao Yai Coastal Small-scale Fishing Conservation Group,

- 18) Muang Trat Fisheries District Chief,
- 19) Khlong Yai Fisheries District Chief,
- 20) Ko Chang Fisheries District Chief,
- 21) Laem Ngop Fisheries District Chief,
- 22) Khao Saming Fisheries District Chief,
- 23) Representative of Sustainable Development Foundation,

24) Fisheries Technical Officer, Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development

25) Head of Fisheries Administration and Management Group, Trat Fisheries Provincial Office, and

26) Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Nom Klao Marine Conservation Group (as a Secretary).

4.1.6 **Meeting Resolution:** the meeting agreed on the nominated committee members.

## Terms of Reference for Fisheries Refugia Operational Management Board at Trat Site

4.2.1 **Mr. Udom Khrueniam**, Committee and Secretary, presented to the meeting the tentative terms of reference (TOR) for Fisheries *Refugia* Operational Management Board at Trat Site as follows:

1) Provide the communities with management plan based on the Notification of Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives Re: Prescribing Fishing Gears, Fishing Methods, Fishing Areas, and Conditions Prohibited from Fishing in some Parts of the Fishing Ground in Trat Province B.E. 2565 (2022);

2) Cooperate with relevant agencies in planning and implementing activities and projects for fisheries management at Trat fisheries *refugia* site;

3) Review and evaluate progress in implementation of the activities and projects, and provide guidance for improvement to the communities

4) Monitor the fishing activities at Trat fisheries *refugia* site in accordance with the Notification; and

5) Conduct any other activities that contribute to the effectiveness of the fisheries management for sustainability of fisheries resources and ecosystem at Trat fisheries *refugia* site.

4.2.2 **Mr. Kaneung Komkham**, the chairman, invited the meeting to consider the tentative TOR presented and raise any comments for their adjustment.

4.2.3 **Ms. Ravadee Prasertcharoensuk**, Director of Sustainable Development Foundation, recommended that TOR of the board should include the issues that lead to the reduction of inequality and conflicts, and improvement of coastal resources management. She also expressed her hope that fisheries *refugia* at Trat Site would be the best practice for EAFM in Thailand.

4.2.4 **Ms. Ratana Munprasit**, Project Consultant, responded that there was one item in the content of TOR which was the cooperating with relevant agencies in planning and implementing activities and projects for area management in fisheries *refugia* site. She noted that those activities and projects could be set up to concern with environment, social, and economic aspects which would solve the problem of inequality, conflicts, and coastal resources management in the area.

4.2.5 **Meeting Resolution:** the meeting agreed on the tentative TOR presented.

## AGENDA 5 ANY OTHER BUSINESS

None.

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#### ANNEX 1

#### AGENDA

#### AGENDA 1 REPORT OF THE CHAIRMAN

#### AGENDA 2 APPROVAL OF REPORT OF THE PREVIOUS MEETING

#### AGENDA 3 MATTERS OF REPORT

- 3.1 Progress of Project Implementation
- 3.2 Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries Management
- 3.3 Planning for Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries Management
- 3.4 Case Study on Ecosystem Approach to Fisheries Management in Ban Laem Klat Community
- 3.5 Relevant Legislation

#### AGENDA 4 MATTERS FOR CONSIDERATION

- 4.1 Nomination of the committee members for Fisheries *Refugia* Operational Management Board at Trat Site
- 4.2 Terms of Reference for Fisheries *Refugia* Operational Management Board at Trat Site

#### AGENDA 5 ANY OTHER BUSINESS

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#### ANNEX 2

#### LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

#### Site-based Fisheries *Refugia* Management Board in Trat Province

1.	Mr. Kaneung Komkham	Director of Trat Fisheries Provincial Office	Chairman
2.	Mr. Thanat Srikum	Director of Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development Center, Department of	Committee

		Fisheries	
3.	Mr. Kornwich Sriputtha	Officer, Mu Ko Chang National Park, Department of National Parks, Wildlife and Plant Conservation (represented Head)	Committee
4.	Mr. Watcharapong Sunhathum	Marine Scientist, Marine National Park Operation Center 4 Trat, Department of National Parks, Wildlife and Plant Conservation (represented Head)	Committee
5.	Mr. Mungkorn Lajunthuek	Boat Officer, Trat Marine Fisheries Patrol Unit, Department of Fisheries (represented Head)	Committee
6.	Ms. Boonyaporn Kracho	Fisheries Technical Officer, Muang Trat Fisheries District Office (represented Chief)	Committee
7.	Ms. Sirint chaiya	Khlong Yai Fisheries District Chief	Committee
8.	Mr. Somboon Thanyapued	Ko Chang Fisheries District Chief	Committee
9.	Ms. Nongnut Sillapasarn	Laem Ngop Fisheries District Chief	Committee
10.	Acting SubLt. Ploynisa Puangbuppha (Ms.)	Khao Saming Fisheries District Chief	Committee
11.	Ms. Penchan Laongmanee	Lecturer, Faculty of Marine Technology, Burapha University, Chanthaburi Campus	Committee
12.	Ms. Ravadee Prasertcharoensuk	Director of Sustainable Development Foundation	Committee
13.	Mr. Narongchai Chaisiri	President of the Fisheries Association of Trat	Committee
14.	Mr. Wichian Fakthong	President of the corporate Fisher Association of Khlong Yai District	Committee
15.	Mr. Somchai Saeton	Representative of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Ko Chang Ecotourism Small- scale Fishing Boats	Committee
16.	Mr. Channarong Rungsri	Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Nom Klao Marine Conservation Group	Committee
17.	Ms. Prawing Nimmak	Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Khlong Takhian Small-scale Fishing Group	Committee
18.	Mr. Sorawut Kaowkhom	Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Had Lek Sub-district Fishing Group	Committee
19.	Mr. Malai Karanyirat	Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Ban Salak Khok Coastal Fishing Group	Committee
20.	Mr. Surachai Rumpai	Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Koh Kut Small-scale Fishing Group	Committee
21.	Mr. Rong Tabplee	Chairman of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Ban Khlong Lord Full-Egg-Crab Bank Group	Committee
22.	Mr. Montree Thammachot	Representative of Local Fishing Community	Committee

		Organization of Ao Yai Coastal Small-scale Fishing Conservation Group	
23.	Mr. Udom Khrueniam	Head of Fishing Ground Development and Rehabilitation Unit, Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development Center, Department of Fisheries	Committee and Secretary
24.	Ms. Kanjana Ongpao	Fisheries Officer, Fisheries Administration and Management Group, Trat Fisheries Provincial Office, Department of Fisheries (represented Head)	Committee and Assistant Secretary

#### **Resource Persons**

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1.	Ms. Praulai Nootmorn	Senior Expert in Marine Fisheries, Department of Fisheries, and National Focal Point for Thailand	
2.	Mr. Kritsada Thongsila	Senior Fisheries Technical Officer, Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development Center, Department of Fisheries	
3.	Mr. Thummarint Yansutee	Legal Officer, Trat Fisheries Provincial Office, Department of Fisheries	
4.	Mr. Rawee Silaart	Village Headman, Ban Laem Klat, Laem Klat Subdistrict, Muang District, Trat Province	

## **Officers of Department of Fisheries**

1.	Mr. Pavarot Noranarttragoon (Ph.D.)	Senior Fisheries Technical Officer, Marine Fisheries Research and Development Division	
2.	Ms. Kantheera sinsat	Fisheries Technical Officer, Marine Fisheries Research and Development Division	
3.	Ms. Suphalak Ruaylap	Senior Fisheries Technical Officer, Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development Center	
4.	Ms. Narakorn Somwanthana	Senior Fisheries Technical Officer, Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development Center	
5.	Ms. Wareerin Premrit	Fisheries Technical Officer, Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development Center	
6.	Ms. Manusanun Sornjunsri	Fisheries Technical Officer, Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development Center	
7.	Mr. Jaroonsak Thangmat	Fisheries Technical Officer, Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development Center	
8.	Mr. Sedthawut Rieangpha	Fisheries Technical Officer, Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development Center	
9.	Ms. Nitwadee Rittison	Fisheries Technical Officer, Rayong Marine Fisheries Research and Development Center	
10.	Ms. Janup Sasanakit	Fisheries Officer, Trat Fisheries Provincial Office	
11.	Mr. Wachirawit Thanghuu	Fisheries Officer, Trat Fisheries Provincial Office	
Fisheries Polygia Project Officer for Department of Fisheries			

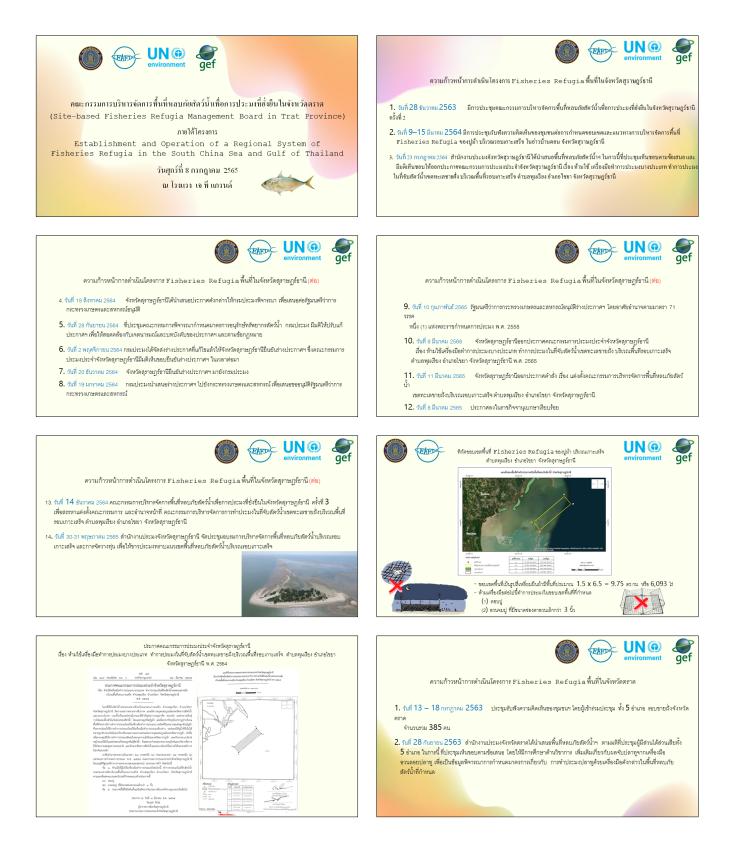
## Fisheries *Refugia* Project Officer for Department of Fisheries

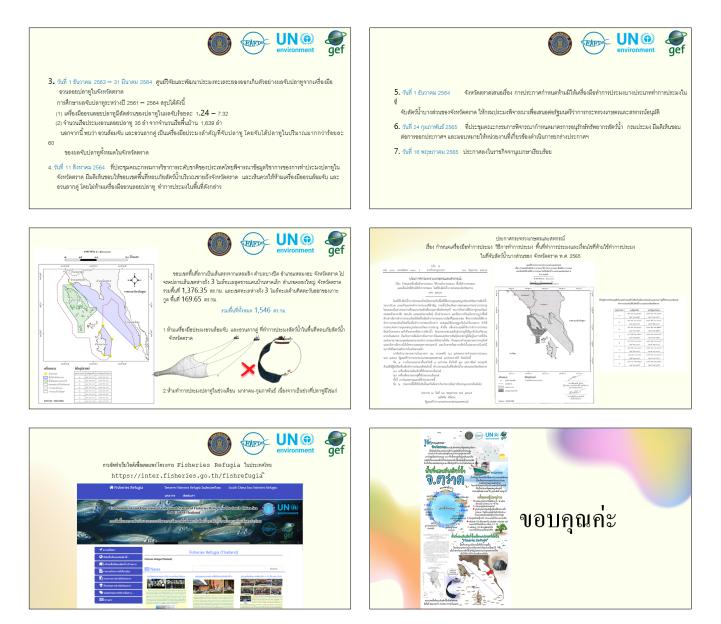
1.	Ms. Ratana Munprasit	Project Consultant
	F	Page 11 of 28

2.	Ms. Nattha Chalomklang	Project Officer	
Stak	takeholders/Observers		
1.	Mr. Somnuek krachon	Officer of the Fisheries Association of Trat	
2.	Mr. Charoen Mashiran	Member of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Had Lek Sub-district Fishing Group	
3.	Ms. Tassanee Rumpai	Member of the Local Fishing Community Organization of Koh Kut Small-scale Fishing Group	
4.	Mr. Laway Rattawarn	Member of Local Fishing Community Organization of Ao Yai Coastal Small-scale Fishing Conservation Group	
5.	Ms. Waranthorn Kaewtunkham	Researcher, Sustainable Development Foundation	
6.	Mr. Udom Khumpha	Officer, Sustainable Development Foundation	
7.	Ms. Kesinee Kwaenjaroen	Officer, Sustainable Development Foundation	

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#### PRESENTATION OF THE PROGRESS OF PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION





#### PRESENTATION OF ECOSYSTEM APPROACH TO FISHERIES MANAGEMENT



## การจัดการประมง

## ดำจำกัดดวาม

กาธจัดกาธประมง: กระบวนการแบบบูรณา กาธที่มุ่งสู่การเพิ่มผลประโยชน์ที่สังคมจะ ได้รับจากการทำประมง

FAO: Food and Agriculture Organization



**ดำจำกัดความ** "การพัฒนาที่ตอบสนองต่อความต้องการในปัจจุบันโดยไม่กระทบต่อ ทรัพยากรของคนรุ่นทลัง"

> แนวทางเชิงระบบนิเวศเป็นวิถีทางที่นำไปใช้ ปฏิบัติเพื่อให้เกิดการพัฒนาอย่างยั่งยืน

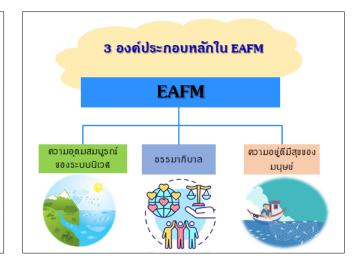


#### EAFM ดืออะไร

EAFM ดือ การประยุกต์ใช้แนวทางเชิงระบบนิเวศ (EA) สำหรับจัดการประมง (FM)

EAFM = EA + FM

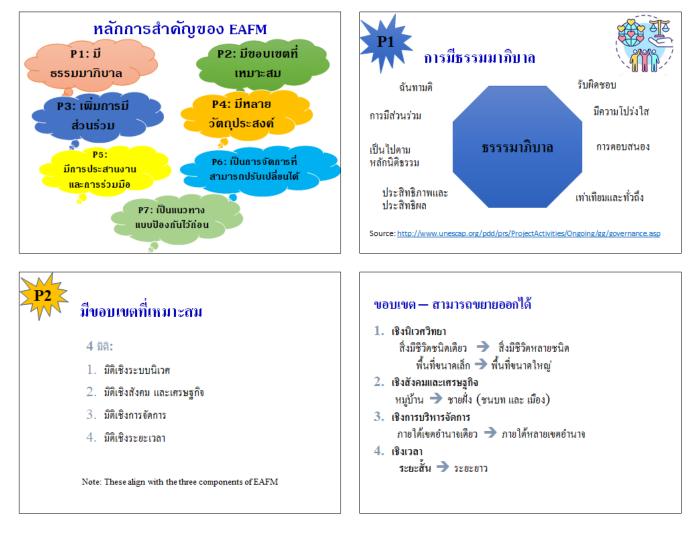
เช่น แนวทางการปฏิบัติเพื่อให้เกิดการใช้ทรัพยากร อย่างดุ้มด่า และก่อให้เกิดการพัฒนาอย่างยั่งยืน

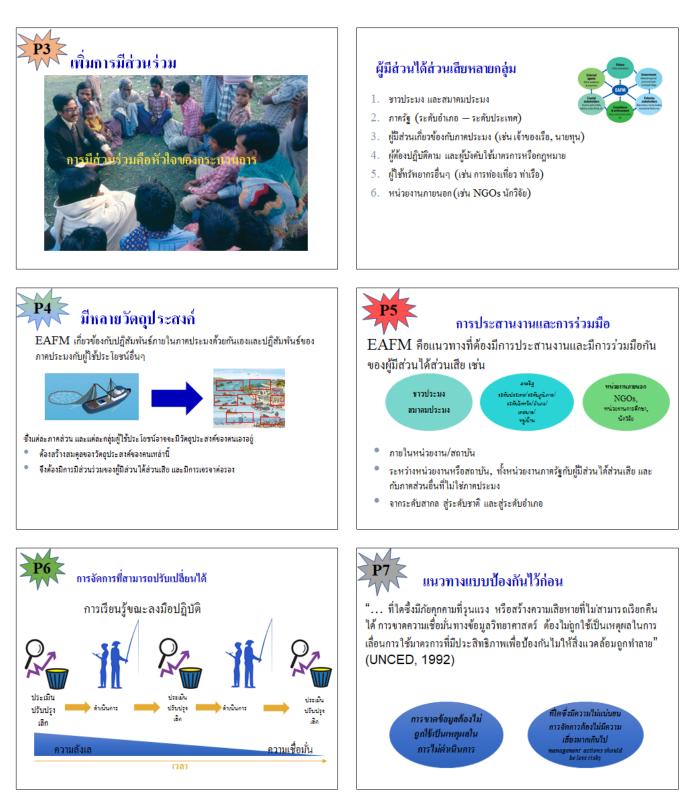


#### ทำไมต้องเป็น EAFM?

- 📕 เชื่อมโยงกาธจัดการประมงที่อยู่ภายใต้เซตอำนาจทางกฎหมายและเซตแดน
- ช่วยนำผู้มีส่วนได้ส่วนเสียและภาดนโยบาย ให้เข้ามามีส่วนร่วมในด้านการ ประมง
- ได้รับการสนับสนุนเพิ่มขึ้น เพื่อให้มีการกำกับดูแลดีขึ้น
  - นำไปสู่การปฏิบัติตาม และการบังดับใช้ที่ดีขึ้น
  - ลดความขัดแย้ง โดยเฉพาะระหว่างกลุ่มต่าง ๆในภาคประมง
- ช่วยให้เข้ากึงแหล่งเงินทุนเพื่อการประมง
  มีการวางแผนที่ดีทำให้รัฐบาล แหล่งทุน และ NGOs หันมาสนับสนุน
- ส่งเสริมให้มีการสื่อสารทีดีและการไว้วางใจ



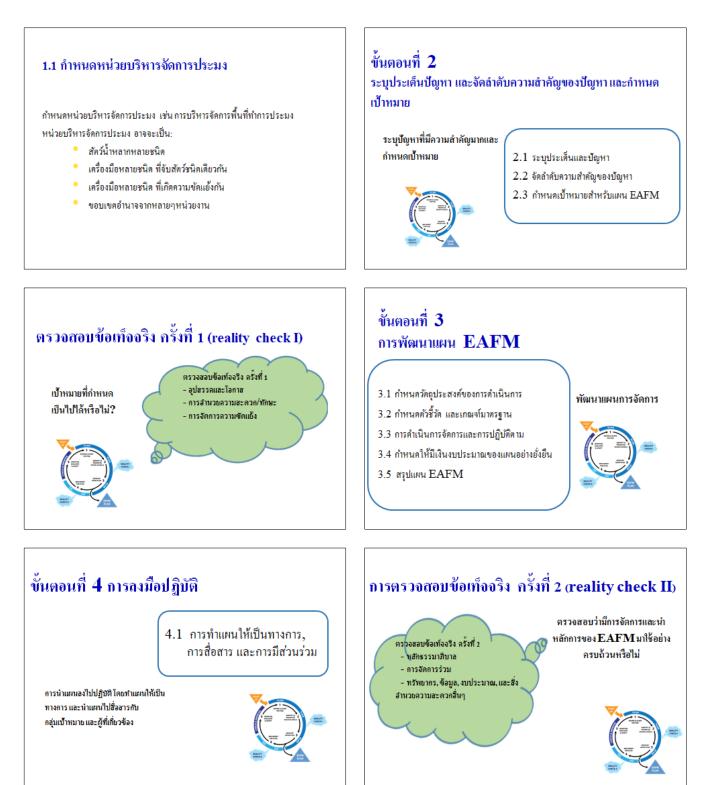




## PRESENTATION OF THE PLANNING FOR ECOSYSTEM APPROACH TO FISHERIES MANAGEMENT







# ขั้นตอนที่ 5 การติดตาม ประเมิน และปรับเปลี่ยน



- 5.1 ติดตามและประเมินประสิทธิภาพของการ ดำเนินการจัดการ
- 5.2 ปรับเปลี่ยนแผนให้สอดคล้องกับผลที่ได้ จากการติดตามและประเมินผล

กระบวนการ EAFM จะ เสร็จสมบูรณ์ หลังจากการ ติดตาม ประเมิน และ ปรับปรุงแผน แล้วเริ่ม กระบวนการใหม่อีกครั้ง



## PRESENTATION OF THE CASE STUDY ON ECOSYSTEM APPROACH TO FISHERIES MANAGEMENT IN BAN LAEM KLAT COMMUNITY



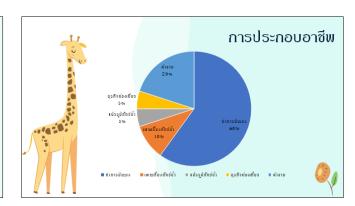


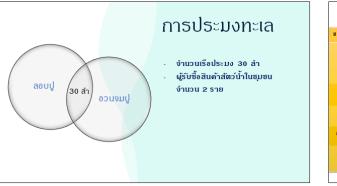
## ข้อมูลทั่วไป

 มีจำนวนดรัวเรือน 94 ดรัวเรือน ประชากร 397 คน แบ่งเป็น เพศชาย 197 ดน เพศหญิง 201 ดน ประชากรส่วนใหญ่นับกิอศาสนาพุทธ

#### ข้อมูลด้านการประมง

 มีจำนวนเรือประมง 30 ลำ เครื่องมือประมงที่พบได้แก่ อวนจมปู ลอบปู โดยมี แทล่งทำการประมงบริเวณชายฝั่งทะเลทนำบ้านแทลมกลัด บ้านดลองสน









#### (ກາວເຄຣັບນກາວອັນທີ່ນຽານ)

- เข้ารับการฝึกอบรมหลักสูตร "การบริหาร จัดการทรัพยากรประมงโดยใช้แนวทางเชิง ระบบนิเวต" ระหว่างวันที่ 9 - 10 มกราดม 2562
- เข้ารับการอบรม เรื่อง "การอนุรักษ์ ฟื้นฟู ทรัพยากรประมงและการใช้ประโยชน์อย่าง ยั่งยืน" วันที่ 4 มีนาดม 2564

#### การเตรียมความพร้อม B แรงมีส่งหรือแลงเป็นส่งได้เหลือ

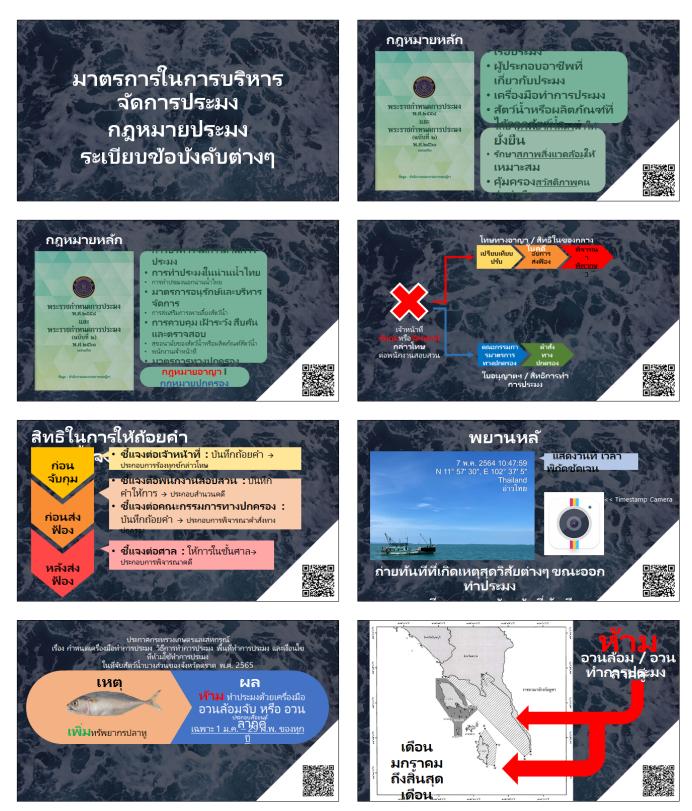


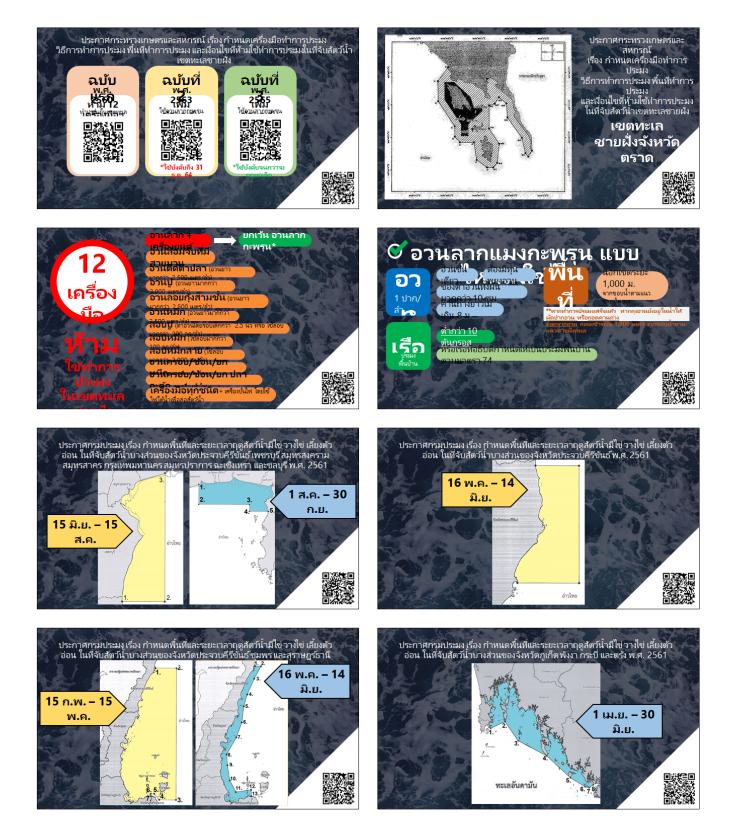
ຄາຮປຮະສຸມກລຸ່ມຮ່ວຍ ໄຫ້ຜູ້ມີສ່ວນໃຫ້ສ່ວນເສີຍໃນກົຈຄຣຣມກາຮປຣະມຸນໃນໜຶ້ນທີ່ມີສ່ວນຮ່ວມໃນກົຈຄຣຣມກາຮບຣິທາຮຈັດກາຮປຣະມຸນ





#### PRESENTATION OF RELAVANT LEGISLATION





## **MEETING ATMOSPHERE**























