Southeast Asian Fisheries Development Center



Training Department

# CRUISE REPORT ON RESEARCH ACTIVITY M.V.SEAFDEC Cruise No. 95-4/2013 9-20 September 2013

## Fish Larvae Survey at Oil Well Drilling Platforms in the Gulf of Thailand

### **TD/RP/174**

This report is base on preliminary data

For readers who may need data in the report, please contact to:

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### 1. Cruise Summary

| Vessel name       | : M.V.SEAFDEC  |
|-------------------|--|
| Cruise No         | : M.V.SEAFDEC No. 95-4/2013  |
| Period            | : 09-20 September 2013 (12 days)   |
| Area of Operation | : Gulf of Thailand   |
| Port of Call      | : SEAFDEC/TD, Samut Prakarn, Thailand  |
| Activities        | : Collecting fish larvae and juvenile, sediment, and<br>physical oceanographic data using Bongo net, light trap,<br>CTD, Box Corer, and Van Veen |

### 2. List of ship personnel and SEAFDEC' staffs

| No. | Name                             | Position                   |  |  |
|-----|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| 1   | Mr. Nobphadol Somjit             | Captain                    |  |  |
| 2   | Mr. Montien Paewsakul            | Chief Engineer             |  |  |
| 3   | Mr. Anurak Loog-On               | Chief Officer              |  |  |
| 4   | Mr.Suren Pruksarat Second office |                            |  |  |
| 5   | Mr. Vudhirat Vhdhipanyo          | Second officer             |  |  |
| 6   | Mr. Theerawat Paiwal             | Second Engineer            |  |  |
| 7   | Mr. Kittinai Sukdit              | Third Engineer             |  |  |
| 8   | Mr.Anuphap Lorpai                | Appt. Navigator            |  |  |
| 9   | Mr. Chainarong Chaopaknam        | Assistant Researcher       |  |  |
| 10  | Mr. Somyos Pornparsert           | Fishing Assistant          |  |  |
| 11  | Mr. Vanich Chaopaknam            | Boatswain                  |  |  |
| 12  | Mr. Somkiat Phetrasatien         | Steersman                  |  |  |
| 13  | Mr. Yuttachai How-harn           | Steersman                  |  |  |
| 14  | Mr. Jaroon Po-U                  | Steersman                  |  |  |
| 15  | Mr.Pradit Kui-Prasert            | Steersman                  |  |  |
| 16  | Mr. Huttachai Chuypanit          | Steersman                  |  |  |
| 17  | Mr. Watchara Panasri             | Oiler                      |  |  |
| 18  | Dum Tanyacharoen                 | Oiler                      |  |  |
| 19  | Mr.Prew Shodok                   | Oiler                      |  |  |
| 20  | Mr.Adisak Aemsuwan               | Oiler                      |  |  |
| 21  | Mr.Chanchai Chidudom             | Oiler                      |  |  |
| 22  | Mr. Veeraphon Vorakun            | Cook                       |  |  |
| 23  | Mr. Marut Sangphuek              | Ship boy                   |  |  |
| 24  | Dr.Natinee Sukramongkol          | Fishery Oceanographer      |  |  |
| 25  | Mr.Mokkara Phanchuen             | Audio-Visual Assistant     |  |  |
| 26  | Mr.Wasit Yimnoi                  | Audio-Visual Assistant     |  |  |
| 27  | Ms.Chariphon Dueanchamrun        | Assistant<br>Oceanographer |  |  |
| 28  | Ms.Nida Hminhman                 | Assistant<br>Oceanographer |  |  |

#### 3. List of scientists

| No. | Name                          | Position                    | Organization                   |  |
|-----|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 1   | Dr.Pachoenchoke Jintasaeranee | Scientist                   | Burapha Univ.                  |  |
| 2   | Dr.Apichart Termvidchakorn    | Expert                      | DOF Thailand                   |  |
| 3   | Mr.Sucha Munkongsomboon       | Graduated Student           | Burapha Univ.                  |  |
| 4   | Ms.Wantaka Thitiphatorn       | Senior specialist scientist | Department of<br>Mineral Fuels |  |
| 5   | Ms.Jitruthai Tosati           | Environmentalist            | Department of<br>Mineral Fuels |  |
| 6   | Ms.Pontipa Luadnakrob         | Scientist                   | Burapha Univ.                  |  |
| 7   | Mr.Wanchai Wongsudawan        | Scientist                   | Burapha Univ.                  |  |

#### 4. Survey activities

| Date        | Time      | Activities   | Position                    |
|-------------|-----------|--|-----------------------------|
| 09 Sep 2013 | 0900~     | Leaved SEAFDEC/TD for Jasmine  |                             |
|             |           | station  |                             |
|             | 1317-1445 | <ul> <li>Calibration of flowmeter and</li> </ul>                                       |                             |
|             |           | sampling equipments trial  |                             |
| 10 Sep 2013 | 0630-1155 | <ul> <li>Topography and bongo net survey</li> </ul>                                    | L11° 19.78'N, λ101° 13.91'E |
|             |           | at distance 2,000m from Jasmin   | Sea depth 57-59m            |
|             |           | station  |                             |
|             |           | <ul> <li>Topography and bongo net survey</li> </ul>                                    |                             |
|             |           | at distance 300m from Jasmin   |                             |
|             |           | station  |                             |
|             |           | <ul> <li>CTD deployed at sea depth 59m</li> </ul>                                      |                             |
| 11 Sep 2013 | 0656-1328 | <ul> <li>Topography and bongo net survey</li> </ul>                                    | L10° 31.65'N, λ100° 17.24'E |
|             |           | at distance 2,000m from Bua  | Sea depth 58-60m            |
|             |           | Luang station  |                             |
|             |           | - Topography and bongo net survey  |                             |
|             |           | at distance 300m from Bua Luang  |                             |
|             |           | station  |                             |
|             |           | - CTD deployrf at sea depth 58m  |                             |
|             |           | - Bongo net survey at distance   |                             |
| 12 6 - 2012 | 0705 4007 | 5,000m from Bua Luang station  |                             |
| 12 Sep 2013 | 0705-1037 | - Topography and bongo net survey  | L10° 31.50'N, λ101° 16.94'E |
|             |           | at distance 2,000m from <b>Benjamas</b><br>station                                     | Sea depth 55-65m            |
|             |           |  |                             |
|             |           | <ul> <li>Topography and bongo net survey<br/>at distance 300m from Benjamas</li> </ul> |                             |
|             |           | station  |                             |
|             |           | - CTD deployed at sea depth 65m  |                             |
|             | 1432-1605 | - Bongo net survey at <b>Reference 1</b>   | L09° 41.83'N, λ101° 40.47'E |
|             | 1492-1003 | station  | 105 41.05 N, AIOI 40.47 E   |
|             |           | - CTD deployed at sea depth 77m  |                             |
| 13 Sep 2013 | 0655-1328 | - Topography and bongo net survey  | L10° 41.38'N, λ101° 24.40'E |
|             |           | at distance 2,000m from <b>Platong</b>   | Sea depth 72-74m            |
|             |           | station  |                             |
|             |           | - Topography and bongo net survey  |                             |
|             |           | at distance 300m from Platong  |                             |

| [           |           |   |                             |
|-------------|-----------|---|-----------------------------|
|             |           | station   |                             |
|             |           | - CTD deployed at sea depth 74m   |                             |
|             |           | <ul> <li>Bongo net survey at distance</li> <li>5,000m from Platong station</li> </ul> |                             |
|             | 1730-1830 | - CTD deployed at sea depth 58m   | L09° 44.95'N, λ100° 40.47'E |
|             | 1750-1850 | - Box corer sampling at sea depth   | 109 44.95 N, X100 40.47 E   |
|             |           | 58m   |                             |
|             | 2108-0023 | - Light trap trials at 30m and surface  |                             |
|             | 2100 0025 | water   |                             |
| 14 Sep 2013 | 0621-0742 | - Bongo net survey at <b>Reference 2</b>  | L09° 49.95'N, λ100° 34.39'E |
|             |           | station   |                             |
| _           | 1924-2028 | - Light trap trials at 10m  | L09° 29.85'N, λ100° 04.35'E |
|             | 2231-0100 | - Light trap trials at 35m  | L09° 23.47'N, λ100° 23.94'E |
| 15 Sep 2013 | 0654-1055 | - Topography and bongo net survey   | L09° 05.29'N, λ101° 18.80'E |
| •           |           | at distance 2,000m from Erawan  | Sea depth 61-65m            |
|             |           | station   |                             |
|             |           | <ul> <li>Topography and bongo net survey</li> </ul>                                   |                             |
|             |           | at distance 300m from Erawan  |                             |
|             |           | station   |                             |
|             |           | <ul> <li>CTD deployed at sea depth 64m</li> </ul>                                     |                             |
|             | 1402-1612 | - Bongo net survey at <b>Reference 3</b>  | L08° 52.27'N, λ101° 58.35'E |
|             |           | station   |                             |
|             |           | - CTD deployed at sea depth 77m   |                             |
| 16 Sep 2013 | 0653-1207 | - Topography and bongo net survey   | L08° 38.38'N, λ101° 20.99'E |
|             |           | at distance 2,000m from Pailin  | Sea depth 57-60m            |
|             |           | station   |                             |
|             |           | <ul> <li>Topography and bongo net survey<br/>at distance 300m from Pailin</li> </ul>  |                             |
|             |           | station   |                             |
|             |           | - CTD deployed at sea depth 59m   |                             |
|             |           | - Bongo net survey at distance  |                             |
|             |           | 5,000m from Pailin station  |                             |
| 1556-1718   |           | - Bongo net survey at Reference 4   | L07° 58.32'N, λ100° 44.02'E |
|             |           | station   |                             |
|             |           | <ul> <li>CTD deployed at sea depth 27m</li> </ul>                                     |                             |
| 17 Sep 2013 | 0710-1630 | <ul> <li>Topography and bongo net survey</li> </ul>                                   | L07° 31.54'N, λ100° 42.77'E |
|             |           | at distance 2,000m from Songkla A   | Sea depth 23-25m            |
|             |           | station   |                             |
|             |           | <ul> <li>Topography and bongo net survey</li> </ul>                                   |                             |
|             |           | at distance 300m from Songkla A   |                             |
|             |           | station   |                             |
|             |           | - CTD deployed at sea depth 25m   |                             |
|             |           | - Bongo net survey at distance  |                             |
|             | 1632-1721 | 5,000m from Songkla A station<br>- Flow meter calibration                             |                             |
| 18 Sep 2013 | 1251-1800 | - Topography and bongo net survey   | L08° 02.04'N, λ102° 19.56'E |
| 10 360 2013 | 1231-1000 | at distance 500m from <b>Bongkot</b>  | Sea depth 23-25m            |
|             |           | station   |                             |
|             |           | - Topography and bongo net survey   |                             |
|             |           |   |                             |
|             |           | at distance 2,000m from Bongkot station   |                             |
|             | 1         |   |                             |

|                | - CTD deployed at sea depth 78m                  |  |
|----------------|--|--|
|                | <ul> <li>Bongo net survey at distance</li> </ul> |  |
|                | 5,000m from Bongkot station                      |  |
| 19-20 Sep 2013 | Proceeded to SEAFDEC/TD                          |  |

#### 5. General summary

The total of 12 survey station was conducted from 10 to 20 September 2013 at the petroleum drilling platforms in the Gulf of Thailand (Figure 1). The survey was employed by Burapha University with the objectives to collect the fish larvae and juvenile specimens including physical characteristic of sea water and sediment sampling at petroleum drilling platforms (Figure 2). Partial details of the survey of each station had shown in Table 1.

The 55 diameter bongo frames were attached with the net mesh size 330 um and 500 um, respectively (Figure 3). Couple flow-meter was attached at the aperture of the net to measure the water volume passing through the net. Bongo net by oblique tow for 30 minutes with ship speed approximately 1-2 knots was conducted at distance 300m, 2,000m, and 5,000m from each petroleum platform. Towing depth was observed using Net SONDE (depth meter). Larvae specimens were preserved in ethyl alcohol 95% immediately.

The mini CTD was deployed from surface water to bottom after conducted the bongo tow at distance 300m from platform (Figure 4). Four sediment sampling station were conducted using box corer and Van Veen (Figure 5) (Table 1). The tidal currents and circulation data were recorded every hour along the cruise track using the Acoustic Doppler Current Profile (ADCP) that mounted with M.V.SEAFDEC (Figure 6). Trials on light trap to collected larval and juvenile fishes also conducted onboard and at the Songkla A platform (Figure 7) (Table 1).

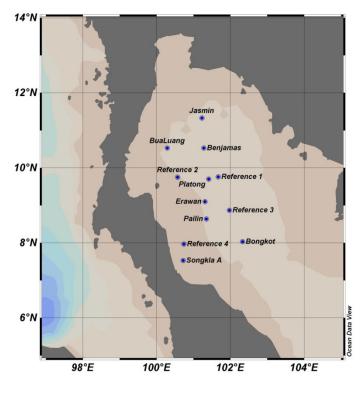


Figure 1 Survey station map.

|             |             | Activities                |              |              |              |          |       |
|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|-------|
| Date        | Station     | Bongo net towing distance |              |              | Mini         | Sediment | Light |
|             |             | 300m                      | 2,000m       | 5,000m       | CTD          | sampling | trap  |
| 10 Sep 2013 | Jasmin      | √                         | ✓            |              | $\checkmark$ |          |       |
| 11 Sep 2013 | Bua Luang   | ✓                         | ✓            | ✓            | $\checkmark$ |          |       |
| 12 Sep 2013 | Benjamas    | ✓                         | ✓            |              | $\checkmark$ |          |       |
| 12 Sep 2013 | Reference 1 | ✓                         |              |              | $\checkmark$ |          |       |
| 13 Sep 2013 | Platong     | ✓                         | ✓            | ✓            | $\checkmark$ |          |       |
| 14 Sep 2013 | Reference 2 | ✓                         |              |              | ✓            | ✓        | ✓     |
| 15 Sep 2013 | Erawan      | ✓                         | ✓            |              | ✓            | ✓        |       |
| 15 Sep 2013 | Reference 3 | ✓                         |              |              | ✓            | ✓        |       |
| 16 Sep 2013 | Pailin      | ✓                         | ✓            | ✓            | ✓            |          |       |
| 16 Sep 2013 | Reference 4 | √                         |              |              | ✓            |          |       |
| 17 Sep 2013 | Songkla A   | √                         | ✓            | ✓            | ✓            | ✓        | ✓     |
| 18 Sep 2013 | Bongkot     | √                         | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |          |       |

Table 1. Partial details of the survey



Figure 2. Oil and gas drilling platforms.



Figure 3. Bongo net towing at starboard and larval specimens collection.



Figure 4. Mini CTD deployment.



Figure 5. Surface and vertical profiling sediment collection.



Figure 6. Acoustic Doppler Current Profiler (ADCP) recording.



Figure 7. Light trap trials.